

# CONNECTORS

|            | ADDITION  | COMPARISON                | SEQUENCE   | ILLUSTRATION              |
|------------|---|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| <b>1st</b> | and   |                           | first, firstly ...<br>second, secondly...<br>thirdly.. finally, last, lastly,<br>then, later | for example, for instance |
| <b>2nd</b> | also, too, as well as,<br>besides, in addition, |                           | to begin with,<br>to start with, when, while   | in other words            |
| <b>3rd</b> | furthermore, moreover                           | similary, in the same way | as soon as, by the time,<br>suddenly   | such as, like             |
| <b>4th</b> | what's more, apart from                         | likewise                  | afterwards, in the meantime,<br>meanwhile  | that is (to say)          |

|            | CAUSE AND EFFECT                      | EMPHASIS                 | CONTRAST   | CONCLUSION               |
|------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| <b>1st</b> | because, so                           |                          | or, but  | in conclusion, to sum up |
| <b>2nd</b> | due to, because of, for this reason   | in fact                  |  | in short                 |
| <b>3rd</b> | that's why, as a result, consequently | actually, anyway, indeed | on the one hand, on the other hand, although, however, on the contrary | all in all               |
| <b>4th</b> | thus, therefore, accordingly          | above all                | whereas, conversely  | in brief, in summary     |

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